

## MARY BRIODY MAHOWALD

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## Curriculum vitae

**Current Position:** Professor Emerita, University of Chicago (Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics, Committee on Genetics, The College)

**Grants, fellowships, honors (selected):**

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| 1976       | National Endowment for the Humanities and American Philosophical Association: Institute on the History of American Philosophy, Haverford College, Pennsylvania |
| 1978       | National Endowment for the Humanities: Summer Seminar in Bioethics, Indiana University, Bloomington  |
| 1984       | Armington Foundation for Values and Children, research support for project: Possibilities for Moral Agency in Children   |
| 1988       | Armington Foundation for Values and Children, research support for project: Ethics book for children   |
| 1992-97    | Principal Investigator, "The Human Genome Project and Women," grant from the National Institutes of Health   |
| 1995-98    | Principal Investigator, "Implications of the Geneticization of Health Care for Primary Caregivers," grant from U.S. Department of Energy                       |
| 1997-98    | American Council of Learned Societies fellowship for project on The New Genetics and Women   |
| 1997-98    | Senior Faculty Fellowship, Center for Health Policy and Ethics, Creighton University, Omaha, NE  |
| Sept. 1998 | Resident, Bellagio Study Center, Rockefeller Foundation  |
| Sept. 2000 | Whelan Visiting Lectureship, University of Saskatchewan  |
| Sept. 2001 | Mary Olive Woods Lectureship, Western Illinois University  |

**Consultantships, Professional and Outreach Activities (selected)**

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| 1988-90 | Advisory panel on "New Development in Neuroscience," Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress     |
| 1989    | Consultant for Educational Testing Service, Princeton, N.J., for telecourse on <i>Ethics in America</i> |
| 1990-94 | Editorial Advisory Board, <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> (New York: Macmillan, 1994)                  |
| 1990-93 | Committee on Medicine and Philosophy, American Philosophical Association                                |
| 1993-97 | Breast Cancer Research Integration Panel, U.S. Department of Defense                                    |
| 1995    | Ethical, Legal and Social Issues (ELSI) Review Panel, U.S. Department of Energy                         |

1995-1997-00	Co-President, North American Society for Social Philosophy American Philosophical Association Committee on the Status of Women
1997-	Ethics Subcommittee of American College of Surgeons Clinical Trials
1997-2000	Illinois Guardianship Law Reform Project Task Force, Equip for Equality, Inc.
1998-2000	Consultant, Museum of Science and Industry project on the Human Genome
1997-	Hospice Volunteer, CareMed Hospice and Seasons Hospice
1998-	Adult Literacy Tutor, Blue Gargoyle Program, Chicago
1999-	Consultant, Northsuburban Library Association Project on the Human Genome
2000	Consultant, Ethical Considerations in Maternal-Fetal Surgery, National Institutes of Health, Washington, D.C.
2002	Consultant, National Institutes of Health Review Panel for Career Development Awards
2003	Consultant, National Institutes of Health, Workshop on Evidence-Based Assisted Reproductive Technologies
2002-3	Visiting Professor, Stanford University Center for Biomedical Ethics
2003	Consultant, President's Council on Bioethics
Reviewer for	National Science Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Defense, American Council of Learned Societies, Woodrow Wilson Fellowship Program, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, National Institutes of Health, US Department of Energy; <i>Bioethics</i> , <i>Hypatia</i> , <i>Hastings Center Report</i> , <i>Journal of Social Philosophy</i> , <i>Archives of Family Medicine</i> , <i>Journal of Peace and Justice Studies</i> , <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> , <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , <i>Millbank Quarterly</i> , <i>Science</i> , <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , <i>Neurology</i> , <i>Journal of Perinatology</i> , <i>Medical Care</i> , <i>Philosophy in Context</i> , <i>Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society</i> , <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> , <i>Journal of Clinical Ethics</i> , <i>Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics</i> , <i>Perspectives in Biology and Medicine</i> , <i>Journal of Women's Health</i> , <i>Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal</i> , <i>Theoretical Medicine</i> , Indiana University Press, Oxford University Press, State University of New York Press, New York University Press, Westview Press, Kluwer Academic Publishers, etc.

## PUBLICATIONS:

### Books

1. Mahowald MB: *An Idealistic Pragmatism*. The Hague, Nijhoff, 1972.
2. Mahowald, MB, ed.: *Philosophy of Woman: Classical to Current Concepts*. Indianapolis, Hackett Publishing Company, 1<sup>st</sup> ed., 1978, 1980, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 1983, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., 1994.
3. Mahowald MB: *Women and Children in Health Care: An Unequal Majority*. New York, Oxford University Press, 1993; paperback 1996.

4. Silvers A, Wasserman D, Mahowald MB: *Disability, Difference, Discrimination: Perspectives on Justice in Bioethics and Public Policy*. New York: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.
5. Mahowald MB: *Genes, Women, Equality*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
6. Mahowald MB, McKusick VA, Scheuerle AS, and Aspinwall TJ, eds., *Genetics in the Clinic: Clinical, Ethical, and Social Implications for Primary Care* (St. Louis, MO: Mosby, Inc., 2001).
7. Mahowald MB: *Bioethics and Women: Across the Life Span* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

### Journal issues edited

1. Mahowald MB, ed.: *Abortion Reconsidered*. Special issue of *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1986; XVII.
2. Mahowald MB, ed.: *Neural Fetal Tissue Transplantation: Scientific Legal and Ethical Aspects, Clinical Research*, April 1988.
3. Mahowald MB, ed.: *The Human Genome Project and Women, Women's Health Issues* 7, 4, July/Aug. 1997.
4. Mahowald MB, ed.: *Feminist Bioethics*, special issue of *Health Care Analysis* 2001; 1, 2.
5. Mahowald MB, ed.: *The President's Council on Bioethics, 2002-2004*, Special issue, *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 43, 2, Spring 2005.

### Educational texts

1. Mahowald, MB: *A Study Guide for Philosophy: The Concept of Woman*. Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University, 1974, 1976, 1978.
2. Mahowald MB: *Lying, Secrecy, and Privacy*, script for Morality in Our Age Series (Nashville, TN: Knowledge Products, Inc., 1995).

### Articles and Book Chapters

1. Mahowald MB: "Community in Royce: An Interpretation." *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society. A Journal in American Philosophy* 1969; 4: 224-42
2. Mahowald MB: "Marx's *Gemeinschaft*: Another Interpretation." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 1973; XXXIII: 472-88
3. Mahowald MB: "Peirce's Concept of Community: Another Interpretation." *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 1973; IX: 175-86
4. Mahowald MB: "Beyond Skinner: A Chance To Be Moral." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1973; IV: 1-4. Reprinted in Peden C (ed.): *Philosophy for a Changing Society*. Reynoldsburg, Ohio. Advocate Publishing Company, 1983, pp. 83-87
5. Mahowald MB: "Feminism, Socialism, and Christianity." *Cross Currents* 1975; XXV: 33-50. Reprinted in Birmingham W (ed.), *An Anthology of the Best of Cross Currents, 1950-1990*. Cross Road, New York, 1989, pp. 138-62
6. Mahowald MB: "Freedom vs. Happiness, and 'Women's Lib'." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1975; VI: 10-13. Reprinted in Peden C (ed): *Philosophy for a Changing Society*. Reynoldsburg, Ohio, Advocate Publishing Company, 1983, pp. 337-41
7. Mahowald MB: "Peirce's Concepts of God and Religion." *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 1976; XII: 367-77
8. Mahowald MB: "On Humans and Butterflies: A Response to Becker." *Philosophy Research Archives* 1976; 2, No. 1101, 615-632

9. Mahowald MB: "Feminism: Individualistic or Communalistic." *Proceedings of the American Catholic Philosophical Association* 1976; L: 219-28
10. Mahowald MB: "Abortion: Toward Continuing the Dialogue." *Cross Currents* 1979; XXIX: 330-35
11. Mahowald MB: "Against Paternalism: A Developmental View." *Philosophy Research Archives* 1980; 6, No. 1386, 340-357
12. Mahowald MB: "Feminism and Abortion Arguments." *Kinesis* 1982; 11:57-68
13. Mahowald MB: "Concepts of Abortion and Their Relevance for the Abortion Debate." *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 1982; XX: 195-207
14. Mahowald MB and Mahowald AP: "Should Ethics Be Taught in a Science Course?" *Hastings Center Report* 1982; 12:18
15. Mahowald MB: "Power and Professional Life." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1983; XV: 514-538; reprinted in Yeager Hudson and Creighton Peden, eds., *Philosophical Essays* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1988), 257-269.
16. Mahowald MB: "Abortion and Equality." in Callahan S, Callahan D (eds.): *Abortion-Understanding Differences*. New York, Plenum Press, 1984, pp. 177-196. Reprinted in Englehardt EE, Schmeltekopf DD (eds.): *Ethics and Life: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Moral Problems*. Wm C Brown, Publishers, Dubuque, Iowa, 1992, pp. 106-17
17. Mahowald MB: Commentary to Chapter 4. In Callahan S, Callahan D (eds): *Abortion-Understanding Differences* (New York: Plenum Press, 1984), pp. 109-15
18. Mahowald MB: "Are Codes of Professional Ethics Ethical?" *Health Matrix* 1984; 2:37-42
19. Mahowald MB: "In the Interest of Infants." *Philosophy in Context* 1984; 14: 9-18
20. Mahowald MB: "Ob/Gyn Ethical Issues: Present and Future," in Rosenthal M, Smith D (eds.): *Advances in Psychosomatic Medicine*, Vol. 12. Basel, Karger, 1985, pp. 166-81
21. Mahowald MB: "Moral Quandaries in Obstetrics and Gynecology." *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology* 1985; 4: 59-6
22. Mahowald MB: "When a Mentally Ill Woman Refuses Abortion." *Hastings Center Report* 1985; 15: 22-23
23. Mahowald MB: "Beneficence, Autonomy and Paternalism." *Health Matrix* 1985; 3: 37-39
24. Youngner SJ, Allen M, Bartlett ET, Cascorbi HF, Hau T, Jackson DL, Mahowald MB, Martin BJ: "Psychosocial and Ethical Implications of Organ Retrieval." *New England Journal of Medicine* 1985; 313: 321-24
25. Kliegman RM, Mahowald MB, Youngner SJ: "In Our Best Interests: Experience and Workings of an Ethics Review Committee." *Journal of Pediatrics* 1986; 108(2): 178-88
26. Mahowald MB: "Biomedical Ethics: A Precocious Youth," in DeMarco J. and Fox R. (eds.): *New Directions in Ethics*. New York, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1986, pp. 141-57
27. Mahowald MB: "Ethical Decisions in Neonatal Intensive Care," in Youngner SJ (ed.): *Human Values in Critical Care Medicine* (New York, N Y: Praeger Publishers, 1986), pp. 63-86
28. Mahowald M, Schubert D, Gordon IB: "How One Ohio Hospital Resolved the DNR Question." *Ohio State Medical Journal* 1986; 382-85
29. Mahowald MB: "Introduction to Abortion Reconsidered." Special issue, *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1986; XVII, pp. 1-2
30. Mahowald MB: Ethical Dilemmas and the Disabled Infant. *Baby Doe Handbook*. Ohio Department of Human Services, 1987: 47-52

31. Mahowald MB, Silver J, Ratcheson RA: "The Ethical Options in Transplanting Fetal Tissue." *Hastings Center Report* 1987; 17: 9-15. Reprinted in Hull KT (ed.) *Ethical Issues in the New Reproductive Technologies* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company, 1990), pp. 254-71, and in Howell JH and Sale WF (eds.): *Life Choices: A Hastings Center Introduction to Bioethics*. (Baltimore MD: Georgetown University Press, 1995)
32. Mahowald MB: "Sex-Role Stereotypes in Medicine." *Hypatia A Journal of Feminist Philosophy* 1987; 2: 21-38
33. Mahowald MB: "Feminism and Medicine." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1987; XVIII: 3-11
34. Mahowald MB: "A Majority Perspective: Feminine and Feminist Elements in American Philosophy." *Cross Currents* 1987; XXXVI: 410-17
35. Mahowald MB: "When Patients Request Treatments Not Offered." *Medical Ethics for the Physician* 1988; 3: 3-4
36. Mahowald MB: "Introduction to Neural Fetal Tissue Transplantation: Scientific, Legal and Ethical Aspects," *Clinical Research* April 1988; 36(3): 187-88
37. Mahowald MB: "Placing Wedges Along the Slippery Slope." *Clinical Research* April 1988; 36(3): 220-22
38. Mahowald MB: "Marx, Moral Judgment and Medical Ethics," in Brody B (ed): *Moral Theory and Moral Judgments in Medical Ethics*, Engelhardt HT and Spicker SF (eds.), *Philosophy and Medicine*, Vol. 32, Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988, pp. 119-31
39. Mahowald MB: "The Physician," in Lawry R and Clarke R (eds.): *The Power of the Professional Person* (New York, NY: University Press of America, 1988), pp. 119-31
40. Miraie ED in collaboration with Mahowald MB: "Withholding Nutrition from Seriously-Ill Newborn Infants: A Parent's Perspective." *Journal of Pediatrics* 1988; 113: 262-65
41. Mahowald MB: "Baby Doe Committees: A Critical Evaluation." *Clinics in Perinatology* 1988; 15: 879-90
42. Mahowald MB: "Human Fetal Tissue Transplants: Ethical Perspective," *Health Matrix*, 1988; 6: 84-86
43. Veille JC, Mahowald MB, Sivakoff M: "Ethical Dilemmas in Fetal Echocardiography." *Obstetrics and Gynecology* May 1989; 73(5): 710-14
44. Mahowald MB: "Beyond Abortion: Refusal of Caesarean Section," *Bioethics* 1989; 3: 106-121
45. Mahowald MB: "Hospital Ethics Committees: Diverse and Problematic," *Newsletter on Medicine and Philosophy*. American Philosophical Association; 1989; 88, 2: 88-94. Reprinted in *HEC Forum* 1989; 1(5): 237-246 and in *Bioethics News* (Jan. 1990) 9(2): 4-13
46. Mahowald MB: "Neural Fetal Tissue Transplantation: Should We Do What We Can Do?" *Neurologic Clinics* 1989; 7: 745-47
47. Mahowald MB: "Is There Life After Roe v. Wade?" *Hastings Center Report* 1989; 19:22-29. Reprinted in Howell JH and Sale WF (eds): *Life Choices :A Hastings Center Introduction to Bioethics*. (Baltimore MD: Georgetown University Press, 1995)
48. Mahowald MB: "Possibilities for Moral Agency in Children," in Peden C and Sterba J (eds.): *Freedom, Equality, and Social Change* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1989)
49. Mahowald MB: "What Are the Connections Between Concern for the Environment, Feminism and Peace?" *Journal for Peace and Justice Studies* 1990; 3(1): 103-108

50. Mahowald MB: "Ethical Issues and Perspectives in Genetic Technologies: An Overview." *International Journal of Bioethics* 1990; 1: 156-64
51. Mahowald MB: "An Egalitarian Approach to Health Care," in Hudson Y and Peden C (eds.): *Revolution, Violence and Equality* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1990) pp. 265-82
52. Mahowald MB: "Philosophy-Bashing and Ethicists in Medicine." *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine* 1990; 90(1): 6-8
53. Mahowald MB: "Fetal Tissue Transplantation: An Update," in Humber J and Almeder R (eds.) *Biomedical Ethics Reviews* 1991. The Humana Press Inc., 1991, pp. 103-21
54. Mahowald MB: "Should HECs Assess Whether 'Clear and Convincing Evidence' Standards Should Be Met?" *HEC Forum* 1991; 3, 5: 302-304.
55. Mahowald MB: "Surrogacy and the Right to Have a Baby," in Peden C and Hudson Y (eds.): *Communitarianism, Liberalism, and Social Responsibility*. [vol. 14, *Studies in Social and Political Theory*] (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1991), pp. 127-138. [also printed in *Social Philosophy Today*, vol. 6]
56. Mahowald MB: "Ethics and the Practitioner," in O'Grady PJ and Rosenthal M (eds.): *Obstetrics: Psychological and Psychiatric Syndromes*. (New York: Elsevier Science Publishing Co., Inc., 1992), pp. 31-43.
57. Mahowald MB: "To Be or Not Be a Woman: Anorexia Nervosa, Normative Gender Roles and Feminism." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 1992; 17: 233-51. Reprinted in Bushnell DE (ed.): *Nagging Questions* (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1995), pp. 287-304, and in Donley C and Buckley S (eds.): *The Tyranny of the Normal* (Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1996), pp. 121-138.
58. Iserson KV and Mahowald MB: "Acute Care Research: Is It Ethical?" *Critical Care Medicine* 1992; 20, 7: 1032-1037.
59. Mahowald, MB: "Brain Development, Personal Identity, and Neurografts," in Blank R and Bonnicksen A (eds.): *Debates Over Medical Authority. New Challenges in Biomedical Experimentation. Emerging Issues in Biomedical Policy: An Annual Review, Vol. II*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1992), pp. 232-246.
60. Mahowald MB: "A Pregnant Fellow," *Hastings Center Report* 1992; 22: 30-31
61. Mahowald MB: "Maternal/Fetal Conflict? Positions and Principles," *Ethical Dilemmas in Obstetrics*, Frank A. Chervenak and Laurence B. McCullough, eds. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* December 1992; 35, 4: 729-737.
62. Mahowald MB: "Collaboration and Casuistry: A Peircean Pragmatic for the Clinical Setting," in Parrot H (ed.): *Peirce and Value Theory: On Peircian Ethics and Aesthetics*, (Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing House) (*Semiotic Crossroads* 6) 1993, pp. 61-71; reprinted in Glenn McGee, ed., *Pragmatic Bioethics* (Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press, 1999), pp. 73-83.
63. Mahowald MB: "When Breaking May Be Keeping: The Case Manager and the Rules," in Kane R and Caplan A (eds.) *Ethical Conflicts in the Management of Home Care: The Case Manager's Dilemma* (New York: Springer Publishing, 1993), pp. 168-175.
64. Dolan TA, Niessen LC and Mahowald MB: "Race, Gender and Class: What Can the Profession Do to Promote Justice?" in Weinstein BD (ed.) *Dental Ethics* (Malverne, Pennsylvania: Lea and Fediger, 1993), pp. 130-142
65. Mahowald MB: "Embryos and Rights," in Hudson Y and Peden C (eds.) *The Bill of Rights: Bicentennial Reflections (Social Philosophy Today, No. 8)* (Lewiston, New York: Edwin Mellen Press, 1993), pp. 195-204

66. Mahowald MB: "Fetal Tissue Transplantation and Women," in Beller FK and Weir RF (eds.) *Beginning of Human Life* (The Netherlands: Kluwer Publishers, 1993), pp. 225-232
67. Mahowald MB: "Futility and Unilateral Decision Making: A Different View," *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Spring 1993; 2(2): 211-213
68. Mahowald MB: "Women and Children First," *Medicine on the Midway*, Winter 1993/94; 47(3): 6
69. Mahowald MB: "So Many Ways to Think: An Overview of Approaches to Ethical Issues in Geriatrics," *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, ed. by Greg Sachs and Christine Cassel (August 1994); 10(3): 403-418.
70. Mahowald MB: "Reproductive Genetics and Gender Justice," in *Women and Prenatal Testing: Facing the Challenges of Genetic Technology*, ed. by Karen H. Rothenberg and Elizabeth J. Thomson (Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press, 1994), pp. 67-87.
71. Mahowald MB: "The Fetus: Ethical and Philosophical Issues," in Reich W T (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, Revised Edition. (New York: Simon and Schuster Macmillan, 1995), pp. 851-857.
72. Ubel P and Mahowald MB: "Ethical and Legal Issues Regarding Living Donors," in Reich W T (ed.). *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, Revised Edition, (New York: Simon and Schuster Macmillan, 1995), pp. 1865-1871.
73. Mahowald MB: "Person," in Reich W T (ed.). *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, Revised Edition. (New York: Simon and Schuster Macmillan, 1995), pp. 1934-1941.
74. Mahowald MB: "On Treatment of Myopia: Feminism, Standpoint Theory, and Bioethics," in *Feminism and Bioethics: Beyond Reproduction*, ed. by Susan Wolf (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995), pp. 95-115.
75. Mahowald, MB: "Gender Justice and Genetics," in *The Social Power of Ideas*, ed. by Yeager Hudson and Creighton Peden (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1995), pp. 225-252.
76. Lester LA, Lemke A, Levinson D, Mahowald MB: "The Human Genome Project and Women: Cystic Fibrosis, a Case Study." *Journal of Women's Health*, Dec., 1995; 4: pp. 623-635.
77. Mahowald, MB: "As If There Were Fetuses without Women: A Remedial Essay," in *Reproduction Ethics and the Law*, ed. by Joan C. Callahan (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1995), pp. 199-218.
78. Mahowald MB: "A Roycean Pragmatic: Insights for Applied Philosophy," in *Frontiers in American Philosophy*, Vol. II, ed. by Robert Burch and Herman J. Saatkamp, Jr. (College Station, TX: Texas A&M Press, 1996), pp. 267-276.
79. Mahowald MB: "Conceptual and Ethical Considerations in Medically Assisted Reproduction," in *Family Building through Egg and Sperm Donation: Medical, Legal, and Ethical Issues*, ed. by Machel M. Seibel (Boston, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 1996), pp. 262-273.
80. Mahowald MB: "Relinquishment and Adoption: Are They Genuine Options?" *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 1996; 5:437-439.
81. Mahowald MB, Levinson D, Cassel C et al.: "The New Genetics and Women," *The Milbank Quarterly*, 1996; 74, 2:239-283.
82. Mahowald MB: "Medically Assisted Reproductive Technology (MART): Variables, Verities, and Rules of Thumb," *Assisted Reproduction Reviews* 1996; 6(4):175-180.
83. Mahowald MB: "A Feminist in the Medical Academy: An Idealistic Pragmatist Account," in *Women in Medical Education*, ed. by Delese Wear (Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1996), pp.47-58.

84. Mahowald MB: "On Caring for Children," in David Thomasma and Tomi Kushner, eds., *Birth to Death: Biology, Science, and Bioethics* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 85-98.
85. Mahowald MB: "Care and Its Pitfalls," in Amy M. Haddad and Robert A. Buerki, eds., *Ethical Dimensions of Pharmaceutical Care* (New York: The Haworth Press, 1996), 85-102, and *Journal of Pharmacy Teaching* 1996; 5:85-102.
86. Mahowald MB: "Flawed Laws, Better Ethics: Not All Teenagers Are Alike," *Politics and the Life Sciences* 1996; 15(2):297-298.
87. Mahowald MB: "A Feminist Standpoint for Genetics," *The Journal of Clinical Ethics* Winter, 1996; 7(4):333-340.
88. Nora LM and Mahowald MB: "Neural Fetal Tissue Transplants: Old and New Issues," *Zygon* 1996; 31(4):615-633.
89. Mahowald MB: "The Brain and the I: Neurodevelopment and Personal Identity," *Journal of Social Philosophy* 1996; XXVII(3):49-60.
90. Mahowald MB: "Genetic Technologies and Their Implications for Women," *University of Chicago Law School Roundtable* 1996; 3,2:439-463.
91. Mahowald MB: "What Classical American Philosophers Missed: Jane Addams, Critical Pragmatism, and Cultural Feminism," *Journal of Value Inquiry* 1997; 31:39-54.
92. Mahowald MB: "Ethical Considerations in Infertility," in Mabelle M. Seibel, ed., *Infertility A Comprehensive Text* (Stamford, CT: Appleton & Lange, 1997), 823-828.
93. Mahowald MB: "Induced Labor versus Spontaneous Labor and Delivery," (a case study) in James R. Woods, Jr. & Jenifer L. Esposito Woods, eds., *Loss During Pregnancy or in the Newborn Period* (Pitman, NJ: Jannetti Publications Inc., 1997), pp. 343-346.
94. Mahowald MB: "The Human Genome Project and Women: Introduction and Overview," *Women's Health Issues* 1997; 7(4):204-08.
95. Mahowald MB: "Gender Justice in Genetics," *Women's Health Issues* 1997(4):230-33.
96. Ravin A, Mahowald MB, Stocking C: "Genes or Gestation? Attitudes of Women and Men about Biological Ties to Children," *Journal of Women's Health* 1997; 6:639-647.
97. Harris CM and Mahowald MB: "Women and Alcohol Abuse," in Wayne Shelton and Rem Edwards, eds. *Advances in Bioethics: Values, Ethics and Alcoholism* (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, Inc., 1997), pp. 153-170.
98. Mahowald MB, Verp MS, Anderson RR, "Genetic Counseling: Clinical and Ethical Challenges," *Annual Review of Genetics* 1998 (32): 547-559.
99. Mahowald MB: "Abortion Bypass? A New Technology and an Old Debate," in Yeager Hudson, ed., *Technology, Morality and Social Policy* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1998), pp. 139-156.
100. Mahowald MB: "Is Feminism Compatible with Advocacy for the Disabled? Women and Prenatal Testing," in Yeager Hudson, ed., *Globalism and the Obsolescence of the State* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1999), pp. 271-283.
101. Watson K and Mahowald MB: "Honoring Gender-based Patient Requests for Obstetricians: Ethical Imperative or Employment Discrimination?" *Journal of Women's Health*, October 1999 (8): 1031-1041.
102. Mahowald MB: "Genes, Clones, and Gender Equality," *DePaul Journal of Health Care Law* 3, 3-4 (Spring/Summer 2000): 494-526.
103. Mahowald MB: "On Helping People to Die: A Pragmatist's Account," in *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2000 (9, 4): 532-541; reprinted in Glenn McGee, ed., *Pragmatic Bioethics* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003).
104. Bell BS and Mahowald MB: "Emergency Contraception and the Ethics of Discussing It Prior to the Emergency," *Women's Health Issues* 2000 (10, 6): 312-

- 316.
105. Mahowald MB: "Cultural Differences and Sex Selection," in Rosemarie Tong, ed., *Globalizing Feminist Bioethics: Crosscultural Perspectives* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2001), pp. 165-178.
  106. Mahowald MB: "The Right Not to Know," *Women's Health Issues* 2001 (11, 2): 67-69.
  107. Mahowalad MB: "Reverse Sexism? Not to Worry," *American Journal of Bioethics* 2001 (1, 1): 15-16.
  108. Mahowald MB: "Why Aren't All Bioethicists Feminists?" Introduction to *Health Care Analysis* 2001; 9, 2.
  109. Mahowald MB: Introduction to *Genetics in the Clinic*, ed. by MB Mahowald, Victor McKusick, Angele Scherle and Timothy Aspinall (St. Louis: Mosby, 2001), 21-4 .
  110. Mahowald MB: "Gender and Access Differences in Genetic Services," in *Genetics in the Clinic*, ed. by Mahowald et al., (St. Louis: Mosby, 2001), 113-121.
  111. Lyerly AD and Mahowald MB: "Maternal-Fetal Surgery: The Fallacy of Abstraction and the Problem of Equipoise," *Health Care Analysis* 2001; 9, 2: 1-15.
  112. Mahowald MB: "Ethical Issues Multiple Gestation," in Michael Parker and Donna Dickenson, *The Cambridge Medical Ethics Workbook* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 64-67.
  113. Mahowald MB: "'You Don't Help Your Patients by Crying with Them' – Commentary" in Thomasine K. Kishner and David C. Thomasma, eds., *Ward Ethics: Dilemmas for Medical Students and Doctors in Training* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2001), pp. 119-221.
  114. Mahowald MB: "Disability: Long on the Agenda for Some Bioethicists," *American Journal of Bioethics* 2001; 1, 3: 45-46.
  115. Mahowald MB and Mahowald AP: "Embryonic Stem Cell Retrieval and a Possible Ethical Bypass," *American Journal of Bioethics* Winter 2002; 2, 1: 41-42.
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